# Maverick County Environmental & Public Health Association 3737 Deer Run Blvd Eagle Pass, TX 78852

February 25, 2012

Dave Navecky Surface Transportation Board 395 E Street, SW Washington, DC 20423-0001 Attn: Docket No. FD 35554

Re: STB Docket No. FD 35554, Eagle Pass Railroad, LLC – Proposed Rail Line Construction and Operation – Maverick County, Texas

Subject: Request for Comments, Surface Transportation Board letter of February 3, 2012.

Dear Mr. Navecky:

As President of the Maverick County Environmental and Public Health Association, I am writing to express our strong opposition to the proposed construction and operation of the Eagle Pass Railroad, LLC (EPRR) in Maverick County, Texas.

Our association was formed to oppose the application being made by Dos Republicas Coal Partnership (DRCP) to operate an open pit coal mine in Maverick County. DRCP is the wholly owned subsidiary of Mexican mining companies (including Altos Hornos de Mexico) that have a very bad environmental record in their own country. If their permit application before the Railroad Commission of Texas is granted, this mine would be established within about 3 miles of Eagle Pass city limits and much closer to other densely populated residential areas. None of the low quality coal extracted at the Dos Republicas mine would be used to meet the energy needs of the United States; 100% of it will be transported by rail to Mexico to be burned for electric power generation there.

The dangers posed by the mine to public health and the environment are in the form of air and water pollution. During the operation of the mine, large quantities of dust, coal dust and silica would be blown from the mine site into populated areas on windy days. Likewise, coal dust and silica would be blown from loaded railcars when en route to Mexico. Maverick County already has one of the highest rates of COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) in Texas. This mine will certainly exacerbate this problem.

The plan submitted for the mine operation shows all mine wastewater being discharged into Elm Creek. This creek then flows into the Rio Grande upriver of the City of Eagle Pass water intake, the sole source of drinking water for almost 50,000 people. Unlined sedimentation ponds meant to retain this wastewater are only designed for a 10 year rain event; the life of the mine is 18-20 years. So, it is very likely that a rain storm of greater magnitude will occur during this period and overflow the ponds, polluting our only source of drinking water. Likewise, a design flaw or material failure in these ponds would also endanger our potable water supply in the same way.

For these reasons, the overwhelming majority of the citizens of this county strongly oppose the creation of the mine. Over 6000 have signed petition letters addressed to the Texas Railroad Commission, asking them to deny Dos Republicas' permit application. By way of comparison, only about 7000 persons voted in the 2010 state and federal elections in the county.

In the Surface Transportation Board's (STB) letter of February 3, 2012, DRCP is described as the owner of EPRR. In more recent correspondence, EPRR is said to be a subsidiary of Altos Hornos and the other Mexican mining companies that own Dos Republicas. Either way, EPRR and DRCP are virtually one and the same — operated by the same Mexican companies with the same deplorable environmental and safety records. The sole stated purpose of the EPRR is to transport coal from the DRCP mine to Mexico. So, there is no other benefit to the county and existing rail traffic through the city will not be reduced.

It should also be noted that Dos Republicas and the EPRR, being 100% foreign owned, have no assets in the United States. Their officers are also citizens of Mexico. Thus, they are totally unaccountable for any environmental or property damage they may cause since they are immune to lawsuits by private citizens or government agencies.

Since the only reason for the establishment of the EPRR is to facilitate the operation of the mine and since the mine poses such a threat to the health and safety of the citizens of this community with absolutely no corresponding benefit, the Maverick County Environmental Association completely and totally opposes the construction and operation of the Eagle Pass Railroad under any and all circumstances.

EPRR has identified 5 possible corridors for this proposed rail line (see annotated maps attached). While EPRR states that the line would cross mostly rangeland, this is not true in all cases. The beginning of Corridors 1, 2 and 3 pass directly though the homes of those residents of Thompson Road (FM 1588) who are going to be most adversely affected by the mine. This area is also honeycombed by shallow underground mine tunnels left over from the Lamar Coal Mine which operated from 1907 – 1926. Numerous sinkholes and cave-ins have occurred in this area over the years, just from the weight of trucks or farm machinery. This area cannot possibly support the weight of heavily loaded railcars. The western ends of Corridors 2 and 3 also pass through residential areas including Eagle Point subdivision.

Corridor 4 is the most problematic. It parallels Elm Creek very closely for several miles and then crosses it, creating a potential for water pollution during construction or in the event of a derailment or spill. As noted above, Elm Creek empties into the Rio Grande above the city water intake. Corridor 4 then proceeds through the densely populated Deer Run Subdivision, passes very close to Pete Gallego Elementary School, through South Elm Creek subdivision and Elm Creek subdivision and then through prime agricultural land and pecan orchards as well as multiple residential areas on Hopedale Loop (FM 1589) and Kypuros Road. The Hopedale Loop area is also underlain by abandoned underground mine tunnels, these from the old Olmos and International Mines from 100 years ago.

Regardless of which Corridor is selected, construction of the new railroad bridge across the Rio Grande would take place upriver of the city water intake, creating more potential for pollution of our drinking water source, especially in the event of a derailment or spill or during construction. The 3 existing international bridges in Eagle Pass are downriver of the water intake.

Corridors 1 and 5 also cross the Maverick County Water Control and Improvement District (MCWCID) main irrigation canal. This canal provides irrigation water to thousands of acres of farmland. This crossing poses the same risk of contamination of the irrigation water as the Rio Grande crossing does for the city water supply. Corridors 2, 3 and 4 cross the MCWCID canal over the Elm Creek Siphon (where the canal runs through an underground tunnel). It is unknown if the siphon was designed to withstand the weight of heavily loaded railcars passing over it, carrying thousands of tons of coal.

The proposal by EPRR to run its corridors 1, 2, 3, and 4 through residential areas shows a complete lack of respect for the hundreds of homeowners and thousands of people who would be adversely affected by a reduced quality of life, an increased exposure to dangerous air contaminants and a substantial lowering of their property values.

EPRR has also been somewhat disingenuous when it told the STB on September 23, 2011 that "there has been some degree of outreach to the local community about the rail project." In fact, there has been virtually no public notice given and EPRR, like DRCP, appears to want to proceed as clandestinely as possible in these matters.

To summarize, the Maverick County Environmental and Public Health Association opposes the Eagle Pass Railroad in all its forms and variations. The most objectionable course of action is Corridor 4, followed, in order, by Corridors 3, 2, 1 and 5.

The Association also requests that the STB require a full environmental impact statement (EIS) for this proposed EPRR As pointed out above, there are just too many environmental and public health hazards associated with this project to allow any lesser degree of assessment to take place.

We call on the STB to deny the EPRR authority to construct or operate the railroad anywhere in Maverick County, TX. Your support of our position in this matter would be crucial to protecting the health and well being of the citizens of Maverick County and would be greatly appreciated by them and by our Association.

Thank you for your consideration of our viewpoint in this matter.

Jose Luis Rosales

President

#### Attachments:

- 1) Members of the Maverick County Environmental and Public Health Association who oppose the construction and operation of the Eagle Pass Railroad
- 2) Annotated maps from STB letter of February 3, 2012, showing place names referred to in body of letter.

Name

# Address (in Eagle Pass, TX)

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| Sylva Luna                            | 107 N. Comal S.F.           |
| Alonzo Luna                           | 107 N. Com. ( St.           |
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| Jose Fransto                          | 4243 Blance Ciscole         |
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|                     | 289 · County Rd 307           |
| albeito Gueun       | 289 Cornty Rd. 307            |
| Leticia Dela Grda   | 307 County Rd 307             |
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| Elavisto Robigados 4234 Tino De Lagle pas TX                                |
| Characham H. Martines 1329 ELKLANE EnglePassTex Botha Reverat 3674 EIK Lane |
| Botha Koverat 3674 EIK Lave   |
| REDSANDONE 678 Progress   |
| Gilberto Rodriguez Lote 138   |
| Lesis de Hogos 1274 Perm Die  |
| Marina de Hoyos 1294. Paran PR  |
| Daypin & Brelisters 1329 EIK Lang,  |
| Luna Super 1 1856Williams St. C.P.T. 7                                      |
| Buthe & Baca. Doe Jane 306  |
| Jose Luis Boca L'ac Lanison   |
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| Vocas Dillestero 757 Bal-baja SI.   |
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| Judith Moctezung 3547 Sauz  |
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| 110 Hyperox Rd.   |
| 89 Kypuos Rd  |
| 3964 Ferry 1588 Thompson                                  |
| 3964 FM 15-88 Thompson Rd                                 |
| 3964 FM 1588 Mingson KJ                                   |
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